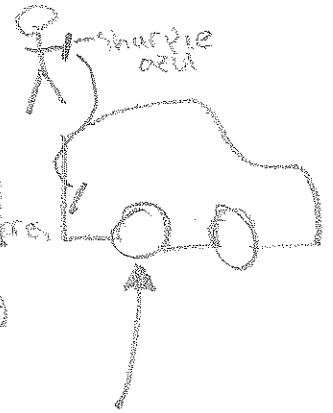
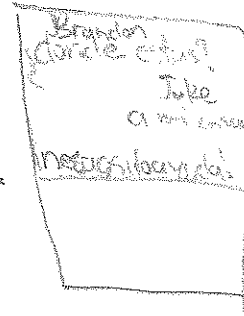
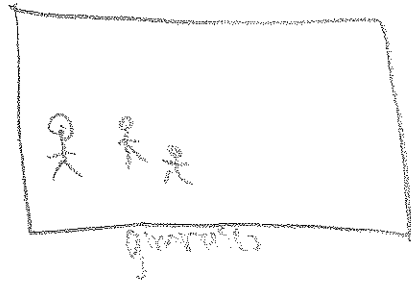
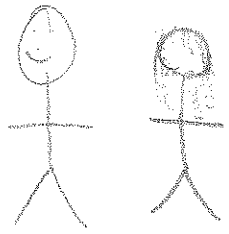
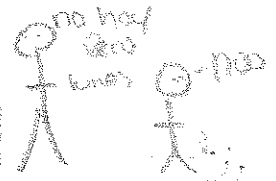
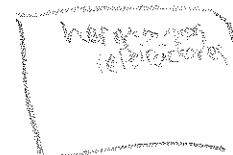
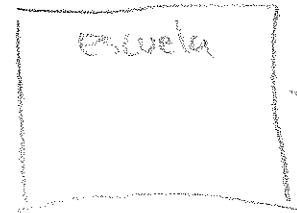
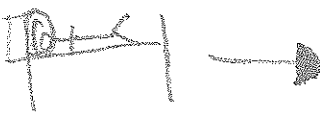
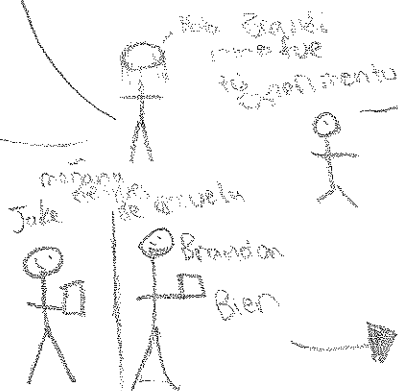
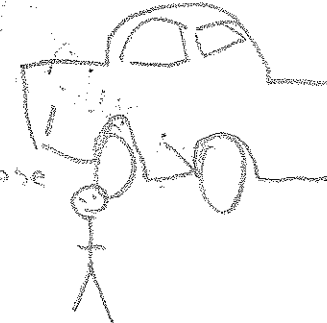
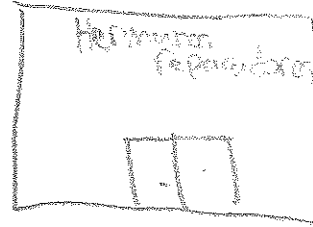
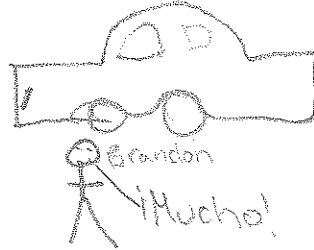


Janna
Montes

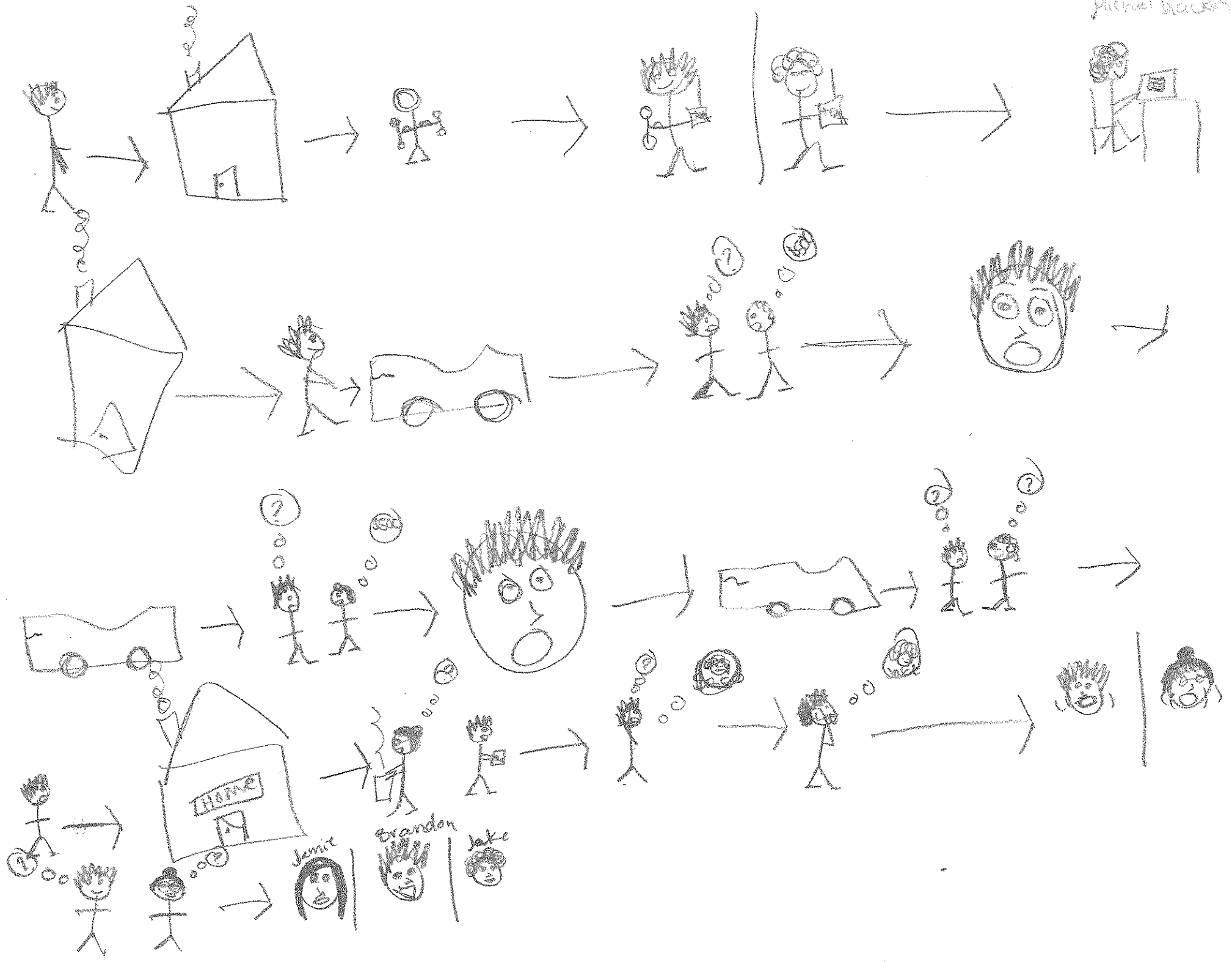


Expertos

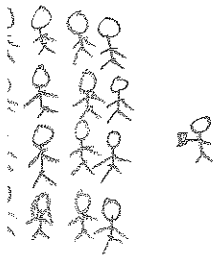


va a hermanos reparadores a casa después de escuela.

Michael Baccus



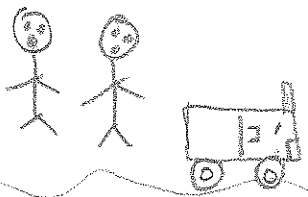
Gymnasium



Pintura Perfecta



Hermanos Reparadores



Cocina

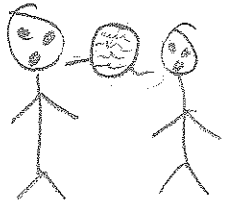


Hermanos Reparadores

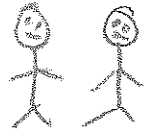


walmart

Escuela



Escuela
Plans

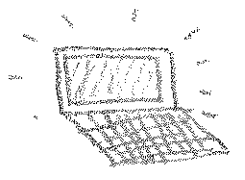
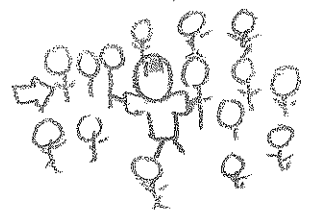


interview

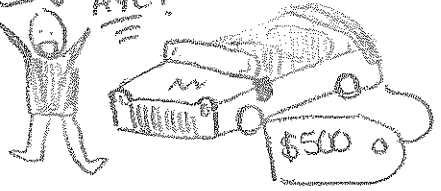
& JAKE?

NO en ESCUELA

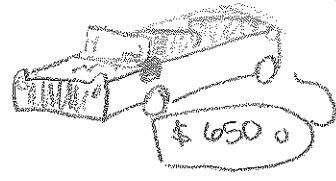
¿Dónde está JAKE?



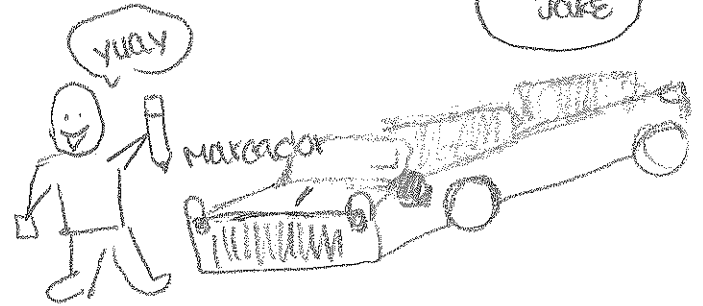
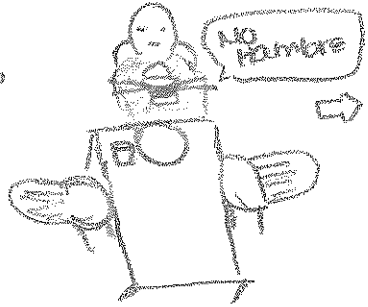
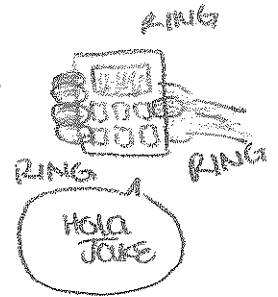
MUCHO DINERO
AYE!



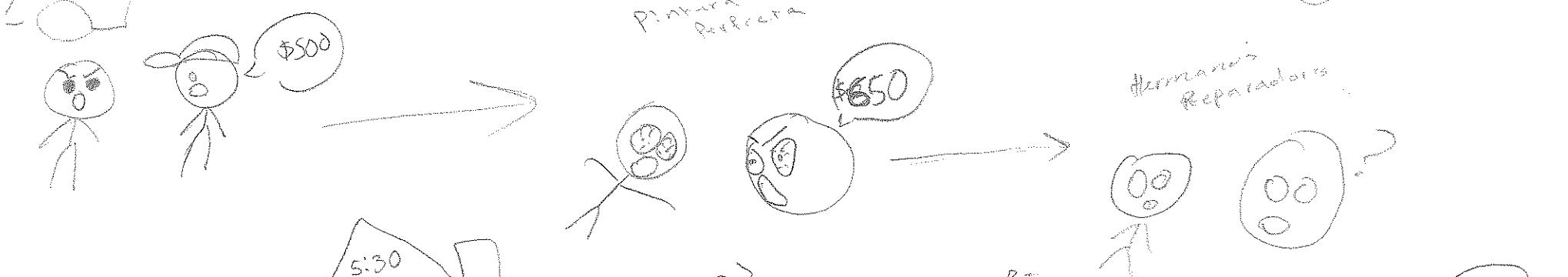
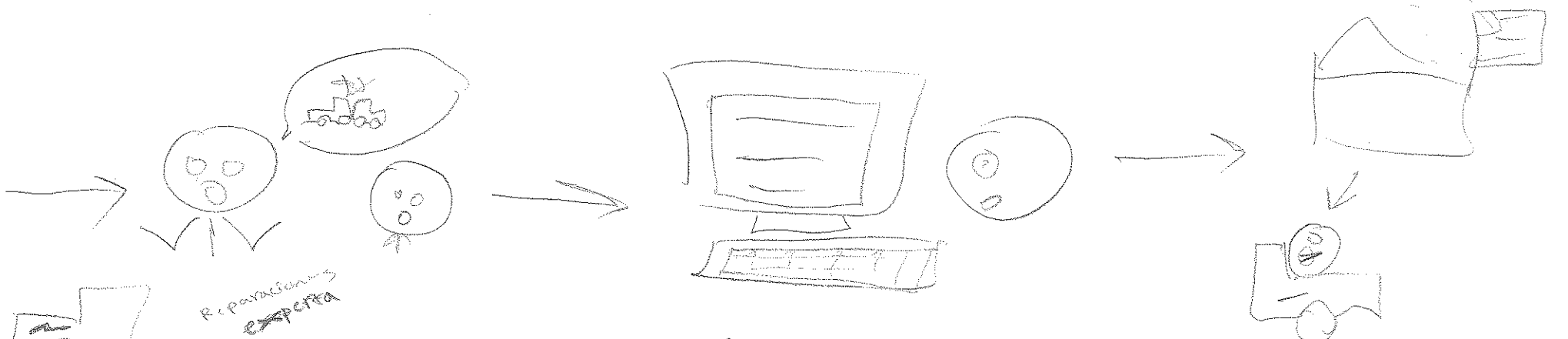
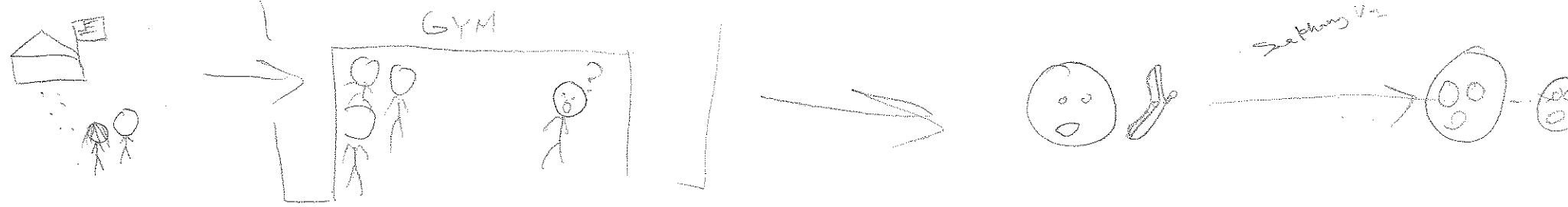
PINTURA



AYE!



THE!
!END!

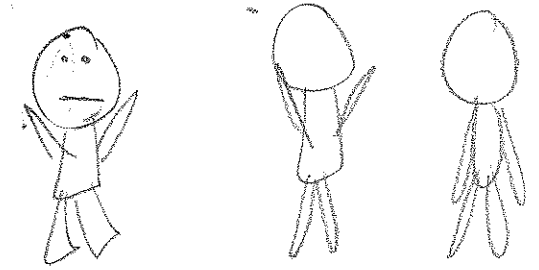




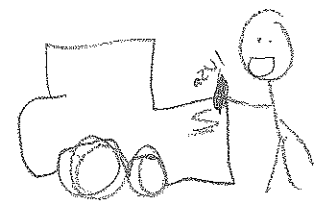
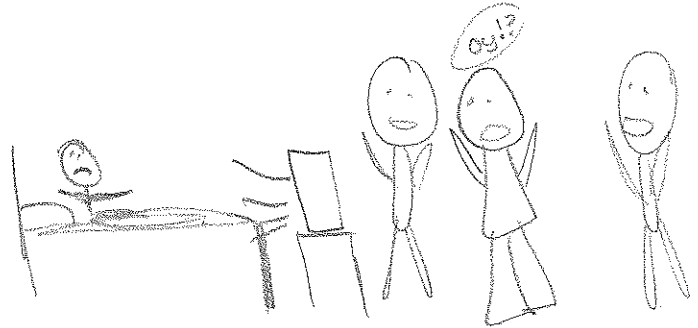
Pintura Perfecta.

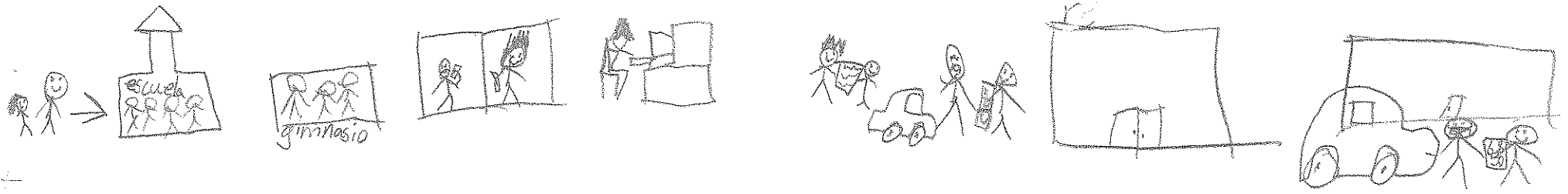
no exactamente

hermano reparadores

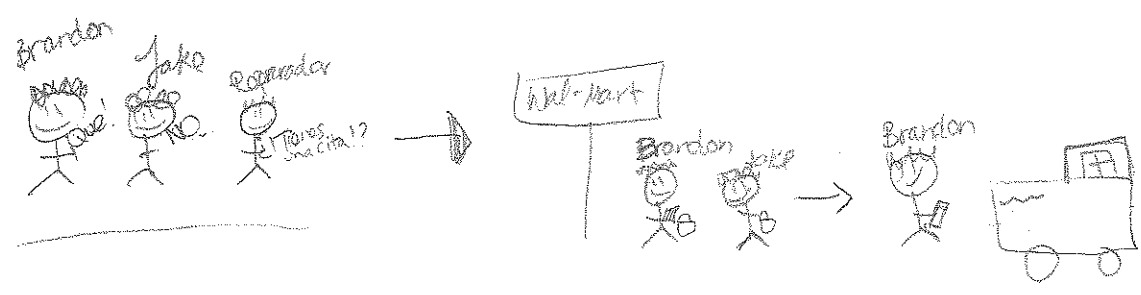
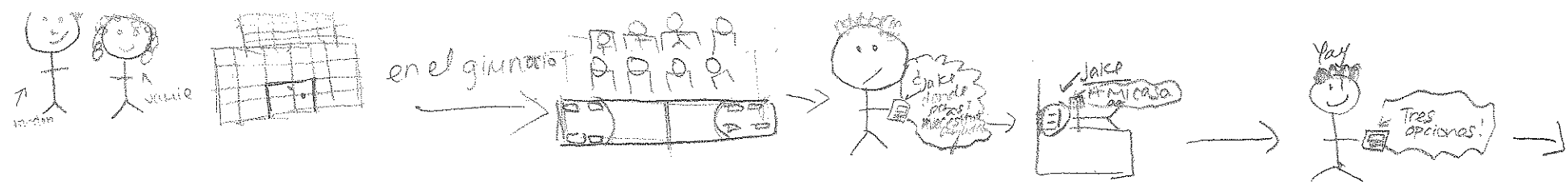


hermano





Dakota



Kyle

